Re-establishment Credit.—This benefit is authorized under Part II of the War Service Grants Act. It is equal in each case to the War Service Gratuity, less the supplementary gratuity paid for overseas service. Except for balances of \$50 or less, it is not paid in cash to the veteran but is released on his behalf for specified purposes. World War II veterans have until Sept. 30, 1962,* and veterans qualified on the basis of service with the Korean Special Force have 15 years from the date of their discharge from that Force to apply for this benefit. At the end of 1961, unused re-establishment credit balances totalled \$11,063,692. The amounts paid during 1960 and 1961, with cumulative totals to Dec. 31, 1961, are shown in Table 2.

2.—Re-establishment Credits Paid, by Required Purpose, 1960 and 1961, with Cumulative Totals

| Purpose | 1960 | 1961 | Cumulative Totals to Dec. 31, 1961 | |
|---|-------------|-----------|--|--|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| Homes | 1,450,904 | 1,101,754 | 243,835,548 | |
| Purchased under National Housing Act. | 4,696 | 3,718 | 3, 354, 129 | |
| Purchased other than under National Housing Act | 32,147 | 23,351 | 32, 568, 405 | |
| Repairs, etc | 191,326 | 157,059 | 17,248,207 | |
| Furniture and equipment | 1, 188, 527 | 880,986 | 186,064,107 | |
| Reduction of mortgage | 34,208 | 36,640 | 4,600,700 | |
| Business | 287,430 | 212,446 | 56,181,984 | |
| Purchase of a business | 699 | 1,488 | 3,680,901 | |
| Working capital | | 23,722 | 25, 351, 049 | |
| Tools and equipment | 258, 180 | 187,236 | 27,150,034 | |
| Miscellaneous | 1,218,568 | 867,604 | 13,056,192 | |
| Insurance, annuities, etc | 421,764 | 257,079 | 10, 169, 426 | |
| Special equipment for training | 10,295 | 8,799 | 766,270 | |
| Clothing | 333, 284 | 346,265 | 988,880 | |
| Reimbursements | 453, 225 | 255,461 | 1,131,616 | |
| Totals | 2,956,902 | 2,181,804 | 313,073,724 | |

Casualty Rehabilitation.—The function of the casualty welfare program is outlined in the 1956 Year Book, p. 307. At Dec. 31, 1961, there were 2,537 active cases. The total number of disabled veterans then registered was 48,691 and of these 46,154 were closed cases. New cases opened during 1961 numbered 810 and cases closed numbered 2,359.

3.—Registrations for Casualty Rehabilitation, by Status of Applicant and Type of Disability, to Dec. 31, 1961

| Status | to | Dec. 31, | Type of Disability | Active Cases as at Dec. 31, 1960 | Total Closed Cases Dec. 31, 1960 | Active Cases as at Dec. 31, 1961 | Total Closed Cases Dec. 31, 1961 |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| - 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | No. | No. | | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Employed | 37,918 | 38,208 | Amputations | 104 | 2,320 | 85 | 2,349 |
| Unemployed | 786 | 728 | Neuro-muscular and skeleta system | 957 | 13,938 | 828 | 14,282 |
| Receiving treatment, training or other services | 1,221 4,576 2,439 1,299 | 982 4,710 2,733 1,330 | Total and partial loss of hearing or sight. Neurological cases. Heart and vascular system Respiratory. Mental and emotional. Unclassified. | 177 137 170 831 200 438 | 3,276 1,687 4,468 11,844 1,653 6,039 | 168 89 162 658 184 363 | 3,342 1,740 4,442 12,099 1,739 6,161 |
| Totals | 48,239 | 48,691 | Totals | 3,014 | 45,225 | 2,537 | 46,154 |

^{*} Legislation amended March 1962 to change date to Oct. 31, 1968.